

**REFERENCES & SUGGESTED READINGS FOR: Krieger N. The science and epidemiology of racism & health in the United States: an ecosocial perspective. The 10th Annual William T. Small Keynote Lecture for the 29th Annual Minority Health Conference, University of North Carolina School of Public Health, Chapel Hill, NC, February 29, 2008.**

**CONCEPTUAL**

***Social epidemiology and ecosocial theory***

- Krieger N (ed). *Embodying Inequality: Epidemiologic Perspectives*. Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing Co., 2004.
- Krieger N, Davey Smith G. Bodies count & body counts: social epidemiology & embodying inequality. *Epidemiol Rev* 2004; 26:92-103.
- Krieger N. A glossary for social epidemiology. *J Epidemiol Community Health* 2001; 55:693-700.
- Krieger N. Embodiment: a conceptual glossary for epidemiology. *J Epidemiol Community Health* 2005; 59:350-355.
- Krieger N. Epidemiology and social sciences: towards a critical reengagement in the 21<sup>st</sup> century. *Epidemiologic Reviews* 2000; 11:155-163.
- Krieger N. Epidemiology and the web of causation: has anyone seen the spider? *Soc Sci Med* 1994; 39:887-903.
- Krieger N. The making of public health data: paradigms, politics, and policy. *J Public Health Policy* 1992; 13:412-427.
- Krieger N. Researching critical questions on social justice and public health: an ecosocial perspective. In: Levy BS, Sidel VW (eds). *Social Injustice and Public Health*. New York: Oxford University Press 2006; 460-479.
- Krieger N. Theories for social epidemiology in the 21<sup>st</sup> century: an ecosocial perspective. *Int J Epidemiol* 2001; 30:668-677.
- Krieger N. Why epidemiologists cannot afford to ignore poverty. *Epidemiology* 2007; 18:658-663.
- Krieger N. Ways of asking and ways of living: reflections on the 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary of Morris' ever-useful *Uses of Epidemiology*. *Int J Epidemiol* 2007; 36:1173-1180.
- Krieger N. What's level got to do with it? – proximal, distal, and the politics of causation. *Am J Public Health* 2008; 98:221-230.

***Racial discrimination and health***

- Krieger N, Rowley DL, Herman AA, Avery B, Phillips MT. Racism, sexism, and social class: implications for studies of health, disease, and well-being. *Am J Prev Med* 1993; 9 (Suppl):82-122.
- Krieger N. Refiguring "race": epidemiology, racialized biology, and biological expressions of race relations. *Int J Health Services* 2000; 30:211-216.
- Krieger N. Data, "race," and politics: a commentary on the epidemiologic significance of California's Proposition 54. *J Epidemiol Community Health* 2004; 58:632-633.
- Krieger N. Does racism harm health? did child abuse exist before 1962?—on explicit questions, critical science, and current controversies: an ecosocial perspective. *Am J Public Health* 2003; 93:194-199.
- Krieger N. Embodying inequality: a review of concepts, measures, and methods for studying health consequences of discrimination. *Int J Health Services* 1999; 29:295-352. (Republished and updated as: Krieger N. Discrimination and health. In: Berkman L, Kawachi I (eds). *Social Epidemiology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000; 36-75.)
- Krieger N. Stormy weather: "race," gene expression, and the science of health disparities. *Am J Public Health* 2005; 95:2155-2160.
- Paradies Y. A systematic review of empirical research on self-reported racism and health. *Int J Epidemiol* 2006; 35:888-901.
- Williams DR, Neighbors HW, Jackson JS. Racial/ethnic discrimination and health: findings from community studies. *Am J Public Health* 2003; 93:200-208.
- Blank RM, Dabady M, Citro CF (eds). *Measuring Racial Discrimination*. Washington, DC: National Academies Press, 2004.

**EMPIRICAL**

- Krieger N, Smith K, Naishadham D, Hartman C, Barbeau EM. Experiences of discrimination: validity and reliability of a self-report measure for population health research on racism and health. *Soc Sci Med* 2005; 61:1576-1596.
- Krieger N, Waterman PD, Hartman C, Bates LM, Stoddard AM, Quinn MM, Sorensen G, Barbeau EM. Social hazards on the job: workplace abuse, sexual harassment, and racial discrimination -- a study of black, Latino, and white low-income women and men workers (US). *Int J Health Services* 2006; 36:51-85.
- Mustillo S, Krieger N, Gunderson EP, Sidney S, McCreath H, Kiefe CI. Self-reported experiences of racial discrimination and black-white differences in preterm and low-birthweight deliveries: The CARDIA Study. *Am J Public Health* 2004; 94:2125-2131.
- Krieger N, Sidney S. Racial discrimination and blood pressure: The CARDIA study of young black and white adults. *Am J Public Health* 1996; 86:1370-1378.
- Krieger N. Racial and gender discrimination: risk factors for high blood pressure? *Soc Sci Med* 1990; 30(12): 1273-1281.
- Krieger N, Sidney S. Prevalence and health implications of anti-gay discrimination: a study of black and white women and men in the CARDIA cohort. *Int J Health Services* 1997; 27:157-176.
- Krieger N, Chen JT, Waterman PD, Rehkopf DH, Subramanian SV. Painting a truer picture of US socioeconomic and racial/ethnic health inequalities: *The Public Health Disparities Geocoding Project*. *Am J Public Health* 2005; 95:312-323.
- Krieger N, Waterman PD, Chen JT, Rehkopf DH, Subramanian SV. *The Public Health Disparities Geocoding Project Monograph*. Available as of June 30, 2004 at: <http://www.hsph.harvard.edu/thegeocodingproject>
- Krieger N, Rehkopf DH, Chen JT, Waterman PD, Marcelli E, Kennedy M. The fall and rise of inequities in US premature mortality: 1960-2002. *PLoS Med* 5(2): e46; at: doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.0050046; freely available at: <http://medicine.plosjournals.org/perlserv/?request=get-document&doi=10.1371/journal.pmed.0050046>

**"EXPERIENCES OF DISCRIMINATION" (EOD) MEASURE (FREE ACCESS) AT: <http://www.hsph.harvard.edu/faculty/NancyKrieger.html>**

**WEBSITE FOR "UNNATURAL CAUSES": <http://www.unnaturalcauses.org/>**